

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, send me an email (lisal Gould@gmail.com) or text (336-837-9833) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guildford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of 29 May 2015, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora_2015-05-29.pdf

Invasive species status [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the [Audubon Society of Forsyth County](#), the Triad Chapter of [the Carolina Butterfly Society](#), and the Triad Chapter of the [NC Native Plant Society](#). If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The attached photos of Lowland Bladder Fern (*Cystopteris protrusa*) is by Ashley Wright, the photos of Jack-in-the-pulpit (*Arisaema triphyllum*) and Indian Pipes (*Monotropa uniflora*) are by Ann Walter-Fromson, and the photo of Philadelphia Fleabane (*Erigeron philadelphicus*) is by Lisa Gould.

ALAMANCE COUNTY

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (foliage). Cedarrock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Ebony Spleenwort, *Asplenium platyneuron* (foliage). Cedarrock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Spotted Wintergreen, *Chimaphila maculata* (in bloom). Cedarrock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Cedarrock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Fan Clubmoss, *Diphasiastrum digitatum* [= *Lycopodium digitatum*] (foliage). Cedarrock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Rough Fleabane, *Erigeron strigosus* (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Licorice Bedstraw, *Galium circaezans* (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Carolina Crane's-bill, *Geranium carolinianum* (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Round-lobed Hepatica, *Hepatica americana* (foliage). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Little Brown Jug, *Hexastylis arifolia* (foliage). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Veiny Hawkweed/Rattlesnake Hawkweed, *Hieracium venosum* (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Summer Bluet, *Houstonia purpurea* (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Nipplewort**, *Lapsana communis* (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Ox-eye Daisy, *Leucanthemum vulgare* [= *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*] (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Eastern Solomon's-plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (foliage). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Clammy Ground-cherry, *Physalis heterophylla* (in bloom). Guildford County Farm, 5/4/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Rock Polypody, *Polypodium virginianum* (foliage). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Christmas Fern, *Polystichum acrostichoides* (foliage). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Limestone Wild-petunia, *Ruellia strepens* (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (foliage). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Black Snakeroot, *Sanicula canadensis* (foliage). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hairy Skullcap, *Scutellaria elliptica* (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Fire Pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Blue-eyed Grass, *Sisyrinchium* spp. (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bear's Foot, *Smallanthus uvedalia* [= *Polymnia uvedalia*] (foliage). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (foliage). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Clasping Venus's Looking-glass, *Triodanis perfoliata* [= *Specularia perfoliata*] (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Vetch, *Vicia sativa (in bloom). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Shrub Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (foliage). Cedarock Park, 5/26/29 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

DAVIE COUNTY

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Near Elmore Road, 5/2/20 (Patricia Sowards).

FORSYTH COUNTY

Maidenhair Fern, *Adiantum pedatum* (foliage). Reuter Survey Trail, Bethania, 5/3/20 (Robert Jolly).

[!1] Tree-of-heaven, *Ailanthus altissima (present). Tanglewood Park - Rear Exit Road, 5/6/20 (Bill Solarek).
(in bloom). Edges, 5/26/20 (Lisa Gould).

[!1] Mimosa/Silktree, *Albizia julibrissin (present). Tanglewood Park - Rear Exit Road 5/28/20 (Bill Solarek).

Wild Onion, *Allium canadense* var. *mobile* (in bloom). Edges, 5/12/20 (Lisa Gould).

[!3] Field Garlic, *Allium vineale (in bloom). Edges, 5/21/20 (Lisa Gould).

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in fruit). Salem Lake, Salem Lake Trail, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Sweet Vernal Grass, *Anthoxanthum odoratum (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Gray's Sedge, *Carex grayi* (in fruit). Salem Lake, Granitic Outcropping approach, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

Mockernut Hickory, *Carya tomentosa* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

(present). Tanglewood Park - Rear Exit Road, 5/27/20 (Bill Solarek).

Southern Hackberry, *Celtis laevigata* (green fruit). Edges, 5/6/20 (Lisa Gould).

Mouse-ear Chickweed, *Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis* (in fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Greater-celandine, *Chelidonium majus (in bloom). Edge, 5/23/20 (Lisa Gould).

Pipsissewa, *Chimaphila maculata* (in bloom). Salem Lake, Salem Lake Trail, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dayflower, *Commelina communis (bloom beginning). Edges, 5/23/20 (Lisa Gould).

Orchard-grass, *Dactylis glomerata (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Deptford Pink, *Dianthus armeria (in bloom). Tanglewood Park - Rear Exit Road, 5/26/2020 (Bill Solarek).

Persimmon, *Diospyros virginiana* (in bud). Woodland edge, 5/6/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom). Woodland edge, 5/25/20 (Lisa Gould).
(present). Tanglewood Park - Rear Exit Road, 5/26/2020 (Bill Solarek).

Annual Fleabane, *Erigeron annuus* (in bloom). Edges, 5/31/20 (Lisa Gould).

Philadelphia Fleabane, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Rough Fleabane, *Erigeron strigosus* (in bloom). Edges, 5/1/20 (Lisa Gould).

Green Ash, *Fraxinus pensylvanica* (present). Tanglewood Park - Rear Exit Road, 5/27/20 (Bill Solarek).

Cleavers, *Galium aparine* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

***European Field-madder, *Galium sherardia* [= *Sherardia arvensis*]** (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Carolina Crane's-bill, *Geranium carolinianum* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 5/3/20 (Bill Solarek).
(in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] **Gill-over-the-Ground/Creeping Charlie**, *Glechoma hederacea* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Velvet-grass**, *Holcus lanatus* (in bloom). Roadsides & edges, 5/1/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Chameleon-plant**, *Houttuynia cordata* (in bloom). Edge, 5/25/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Spotted Cat's-ear**, *Hypochaeris radicata* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Stargrass, *Hypoxis hirsuta* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

American Holly, *Ilex opaca* (in bloom). Woods, 5/3/20 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut, *Juglans nigra* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, 5/30/20 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Red Cedar, *Juniperus virginiana* (in fruit). Edges, 5/21/20 (Lisa Gould).

Colonial Dwarf-dandelion, *Krigia dandelion* (in bloom). Salem Lake, Granitic Outcropping, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

***Henbit**, *Lamium amplexicaule* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Purple Dead-nettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Nipplewort**, *Lapsana communis* (bloom beginning). Edges, 5/9/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Everlasting Pea**, *Lathyrus latifolius* (in bloom). Edges, 5/26/20 (Lisa Gould).

Poor Man's Pepper, *Lepidium virginicum* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Ox-eye Daisy**, *Leucanthemum vulgare* [= *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*] (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).
Roadsides, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

***Shining Privet**, *Ligustrum lucidum* (in bud). Edges, 5/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1/2] **Japanese Privet**, *Ligustrum japonicum* (bloom beginning). Edges, 5/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Chinese Privet**, *Ligustrum sinense* (in bloom). Edges, 5/2/20 (Lisa Gould).

Tulip Tree, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Japanese Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera japonica* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Amur Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera maackii* (a few in bloom + green fruit). Edges, 5/2/20 (Lisa Gould).

(ripe fruit). Edges, 5/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Morrow's Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera morrowii* (green fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

(ripe fruit). Edges, 5/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

Umbrella Magnolia, *Magnolia tripetala* (present). Tanglewood Park - Rear Exit Road, 3/31/20 (Bill Solarek).

***Bristly-mallow**, *Modiola caroliniana* (in bloom). Lawn, 5/6/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **White Mulberry**, *Morus alba* (ripening fruit). Edges, 5/3/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Field Forget-me-not**, *Myosotis arvensis* (in bloom). Edge, 5/23/20 (Lisa Gould).

Blue Toadflax, *Nuttallanthus canadensis* [= *Linaria canadensis*] (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Prickly Pear, *Opuntia humifusa* (in bud). Salem Lake, Granitic Outcropping, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis dillenii* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

*(violet) **Wood-sorrel**, *Oxalis* sp. (in bloom). Naturalizing in lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Common Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom + fruit). Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Salem Lake, Granitic Outcropping, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

Appalachian Ragwort, *Packera anonyma* [= *Senecio smallii*] (in bloom). Salem Lake, Granitic Outcropping, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Roadsides, 5/25/20 (Lisa Gould).

Appalachian Rock-pink, *Phemeranthus teretifolius* [= *Talinum teretifolium*] (foliage: limited clumps). Salem Lake, Granitic Outcropping, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

***Mouse-ear Hawkweed**, *Pilosella officinarum* [= *Hieracium pilosella*] (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

(in bloom + fruit). Edges, 5/31/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Ribgrass**, *Plantago lanceolata* (in bloom). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

***Common Plantain**, *Plantago major* (bloom beginning). Lawns, 5/28/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Annual Bluegrass**, *Poa annua* (in bloom). Lawns and edges, throughout month.

Small Solomon's-seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* var. *biflorum* (in bloom). Salem Lake, Salem Lake Trail, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

Christmas Fern, *Polystichum acrostichoides* (with fertile fronds). Salem Lake, Salem Lake Trail, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

***Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesnea indica*]** (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Willow Oak, *Quercus phellos* (present). Tanglewood Park - Audubon Trail, 5/4/20 (Bill Solarek).

Northern Red Oak, *Quercus rubra* var. *rubra* (present). Tanglewood Park - Rear Exit Road, 5/28/20 (Bill Solarek).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Common Buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus (in bloom + fruit). Edges, 5/1/20 (Lisa Gould).

[!1] Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora (in bloom). Edges, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Allegheny Blackberry, *Rubus allegheniensis* (in bloom). Salem Lake, Salem Lake Trail, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

Pennsylvania Blackberry, *Rubus pensylvanicus* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Wineberry, *Rubus phoenicolasius (in bud). Edge, 5/23/20 (Lisa Gould).

Cutleaf Coneflower, *Rudbeckia laciniata* (foliage). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Curly Dock, *Rumex crispus (in bloom). Edges, 5/6/19 (Lisa Gould).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Lawns, 5/2/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Common Elderberry, *Sambucus canadensis* (in bloom). Edges, 5/25/20 (Lisa Gould).

Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum*. Tanglewood Park - Audubon Trail, 5/4/20 (Bill Solarek).

[!3] Common Groundsel, *Senecio vulgaris (in bloom & fruit). Roadsides, 5/3/20 (Lisa Gould).

One-seeded Bur-cucumber, *Sicyos angulatus* (foliage). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Blue-eyed Grass, *Sisyrinchium* sp. (in bloom). Tanglewood Park - Audubon Trail, 5/3/20 (Bill Solarek).

***Prickly Sow-thistle**, *Sonchus asper* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

***Common Dandelion**, *Taraxacum officinale* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/3/20 (Robert Jolly).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Least Hop Clover**, *Trifolium dubium* (in bloom). Edges, 5/3/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Red Clover**, *Trifolium pratense* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

***White Clover**, *Trifolium repens* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Venus's Looking-glass, *Triodanis biflora* [= *Specularia biflora*] (in bloom + fruit). Edges, 5/9/20 (Lisa Gould).

Venus's Looking-glass, *Triodanis perfoliata* [= *Specularia perfoliata*] (in bloom + fruit). Edges, 5/20/20 (Lisa Gould).

American Elm, *Ulmus americana* (present). Tanglewood Park - Rear Exit Road, 5/27/20 (Bill Solarek).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in fruit). Salem Lake, Salem Lake Trail, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

Hillside Blueberry, *Vaccinium pallidum* (in fruit). Salem Lake, Salem Lake Trail, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

Corn-salad, *Valerianella radiata* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Bird's-eye Speedwell**, *Veronica persica* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

Lawns, 5/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Thyme-leaved Speedwell**, *Veronica serpyllifolia* (in bloom). Lawns, 5/23/20 (Lisa Gould).

Mapleleaf Viburnum, *Viburnum acerifolium* (in bloom). Salem Lake, Salem Lake Trail, 5/9/20 (Susan Andrews).

***Linden Viburnum**, *Viburnum dilatatum* (in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Cow Vetch**, *Vicia cracca* (in bloom). Edges, 5/26/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Tiny Vetch**, *Vicia hirsuta* (in fruit). Edge. 5/3/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Large Periwinkle**, *Vinca major* (in bloom). Edges, 5/3/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Common Periwinkle**, *Vinca minor* (a few in bloom). Edges, 5/23/20 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] **Asiatic Hawk's-beard**, *Youngia japonica* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 5/15/20 (Lisa Gould).

GUILFORD COUNTY

Box Elder, *Acer negundo* (present). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

American Yarrow, *Achillea borealis* [= *Achillea millefolium* var. *lanulosa*] (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Black Cohosh, *Actaea racemosa* [= *Cimicifuga racemosa*] (in bud). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
(in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hemp Dogbane, *Apocynum cannabinum* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Eastern Columbine, *Aquilegia canadensis* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
(forming fruit). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Milkweed, *Asclepias syriaca* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bur-marigold, *Bidens* sp. (foliage). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!5] **Musk Thistle**, *Carduus nutans* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Devil's Bit, *Chamaelirium luteum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Spotted Wintergreen, *Chimaphila maculata* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!3] **Chickory**, *Cichorium intybus* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pink Lady's-slipper, *Cypripedium acaule* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 5/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!3] **Queen Anne's Lace**, *Daucus carota* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Deptford Pink, *Dianthus armeria (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Annual Fleabane, *Erigeron annuus* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Flowering Spurge, *Euphorbia corollata* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rattlesnakeweed/Veiny Hawkweed, *Hieracium venosum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Soft Rush, *Juncus effusus* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Mountain Laurel, *Kalmia latifolia* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***[!3] Ox-eye Daisy, *Leucanthemum vulgare* [= *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*]** (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

[!1] Japanese Honeysuckle, *Lonicera japonica (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Solomon's-plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 5/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

[!3] White Sweetclover, *Melilotus albus (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Indian Pipes, *Monotropa uniflora* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wood Betony, *Pedicularis canadensis* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Green Arrow-arum, *Peltandra virginica* (foliage). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Thickleaf Phlox, *Phlox carolina* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
(in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

American Pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Small Solomon's-seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Brambles, *Rubus* sp. (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Black Snakeroot, *Sanicula canadensis* var. *canadensis* (forming fruit). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Lizard's-tail, *Saururus cernuus* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hairy Skullcap, *Scutellaria elliptica* (forming fruit). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/31/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

American Black Nightshade, *Solanum americanum* (in bloom). AWF property, 5/17/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Horse-nettle, *Solanum carolinense* var. *carolinense* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 5/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hairy-jointed Meadow-parsnip, *Thaspium barbinode* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 5/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (with green fruit). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Hop Clover**, *Trifolium campestre* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***White Clover**, *Trifolium repens* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Deerberry, *Vaccinium stamineum* (in bloom). Guilford College Woods, 5/17/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hairy Vetch, *Vicia villosa* (in bloom). Price Park, 5/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

RANDOLPH COUNTY

Wild Comfrey, *Andersonglossum virginianum* [= *Cynoglossum virginianum*] (in fruit). Woods, Pleasant Garden, 5/25/20 (Ashley Wright).

Lowland Bladder Fern, *Cystopteris protrusa* (foliage). Woods, Pleasant Garden, 5/25/20 (Ashley Wright).

Hearts-a-bustin', *Euonymus americanus* (in bloom). Woodland edge, Pleasant Garden, 5/16/20 (Ashley Wright).

Yellow Honeysuckle, *Lonicera flava* (in bloom). Woodland edge/roadside, Pleasant Garden, 5/25/20 (Ashley Wright).

Eastern Solomon's-plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* spp. *racemosum* (in bloom). Woodland edge, Pleasant Garden, 5/2/20 (Ashley Wright).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in fruit). Woods, Pleasant Garden, 5/25/20 (Ashley Wright).

Christmas Fern, *Polystichum acrostichoides* (foliage). Woods, Pleasant Garden, 5/25/20 (Ashley Wright).

Carolina Horse-nettle, *Solanum carolinense* var. *carolinense* (in bloom). Woodland edge, Pleasant Garden, 5/25/20 (Ashley Wright).

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

Wild Yam, *Dioscorea villosa* (in bloom). Matrimony Park Trail, Eden, 5/3/20 (Michael Gaskin).

Veiny Hawkweed, *Hieracium venosum* (in bloom). Matrimony Park Trail, Eden, 5/3/20 (Michael Gaskin).

Mountain Phlox, *Phlox ovata* (in bloom). Matrimony Park Trail, Eden, 5/3/20 (Michael Gaskin)

Fire Pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Matrimony Park Trail, Eden, 5/3/20 (Michael Gaskin).

Mapleleaf Viburnum, *Viburnum acerifolium* (in bloom). Matrimony Creek Park, Eden, 5/9/20 (Michael Gaskin).

Carolina Vetch, *Vicia caroliniana* (in bloom). Matrimony Creek Park, Eden, 5/9/20 (Michael Gaskin).

SURRY COUNTY

Small Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema pusillum* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Ebony Spleenwort, *Asplenium platyneuron* (foliage). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Southern Lady Fern, *Athyrium asplenoides* (foliage). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Pipssisewa, *Chimaphila maculata* (in bud). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Pink Lady's-slipper, *Cypripedium acaule* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Hay-scented Fern, *Dennstaedtia punctilobula* (foliage). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Annual Fleabane, *Erigeron annuus* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Hearts-a-burstin', *Euonymus americanus* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Cleavers, *Galium aparine* (in bloom + fruit). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Carolina Crane's-bill, *Geranium carolinianum* (in bloom + fruit). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Common Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

American Holly, *Ilex opaca* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Chinese Privet**, *Ligustrum sinense* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Tulip Tree, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Solomon's-plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Cinnamon Fern, *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum* [= *Osmunda cinnamomea*] (foliage). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

New York Fern, *Parathelypteris noveboracensis* [= *Thelypteris noveboracensis*] (foliage). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Annual Bluegrass**, *Poa annua* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (forming fruit). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Small Solomon's-seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* var. *biflorum* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Christmas Fern, *Polystichum acrostichoides* (with fertile fronds). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Indian-strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesnea indica*] (in bloom + fruit). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Common Cinquefoil, *Potentilla simplex* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom + fruit). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Pennsylvania Blackberry, *Rubus pensylvanicus* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Common Groundsel**, *Senecio vulgaris* (in bloom & fruit). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Common Chickweed**, *Stellaria media* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom + fruit). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Prostrate Blue Violet, *Viola walteri* (in bloom). Conrad property, Elkin, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

YADKIN COUNTY

Green Dragon, *Arisaema dracontium* (in bloom). Yakin River floodplain, 5/12/20 (Matthew Perry).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Yakin River floodplain, 5/12/20 (Matthew Perry).

***[!4] Cornflower, *Cyanus segetum* [= *Centaurea cyanus*]** (in bloom). Roadsides, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Roadsides, 5/7/20 (Lisa Gould).



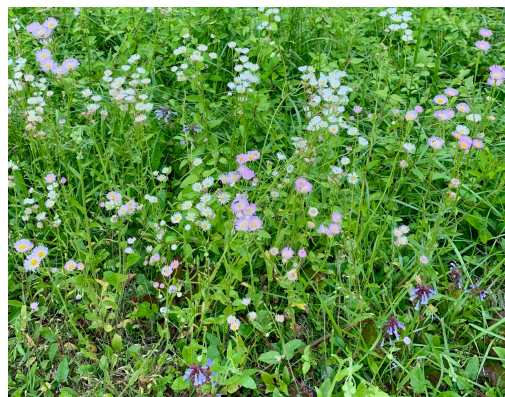
Cystopteris protrusa A Wright



Jack-in-the-pulpit



Indian pipes



Philadelphia fleabane