

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, email me ([lisalgould@gmail.com](mailto:lisalgould@gmail.com)) or text (336-837-9833) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (\*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

**Nomenclature** is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of 29 May 2015, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: [http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora\\_2015-05-29.pdf](http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora_2015-05-29.pdf)

**Invasive species status** [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the [Audubon Society of Forsyth County](#), the Triad Chapter of [the Carolina Butterfly Society](#), and the Triad Chapter of the [NC Native Plant Society](#). If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The attached photo of Eastern Bluestar (*Amsonia tabernaemontana*) is by Ann Walter-Fromson, Showy Orchis (*Galearis spectabilis*) is by Julianne Knight; the photos of Star Chickweed (*Stellaria pubera*) and Robin's-plantain (*Erigeron pulchellus*) are by Margaret Cobb.

## ALAMANCE COUNTY

**Black Cohosh**, *Actaea racemosa* (foliage). Rock Creek area, 4/23/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Wood Anemone**, *Anemone quinquefolia* (foliage). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Ebony Spleenwort**, *Asplenium platyneuron* (erect fronds). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Devil's-bit**, *Chamaelirium luteum* (foliage). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Striped Wintergreen**, *Chimaphila maculata* (foliage). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Green-and-gold**, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/15/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**American Fringe-tree**, *Chionanthus virginicus* (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/28/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Common Spring-beauty**, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/4/21 (Margaret Henschel).

Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Trailing Arbutus, *Epigaea repens*** (foliage). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Dimpled Trout Lily, *Erythronium umbilicatum*** (seed pod present). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Strawberry-bush, *Euonymus americanus*** (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/18/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Silvery Cudweed/Everlasting, *Gamochaeta argyrinea*** (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/15/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Yellow Jessamine, *Gelsemium sempervirens*** (in bloom). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Little Heartleaf, *Hexastylis minor*** (in bloom). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/12/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Rattlesnake Hawkweed, *Hieracium venosum*** (foliage, flower stalk emerging). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Coral Honeysuckle, *Lonicera sempervirens*** (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/12/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Bigleaf Magnolia, *Magnolia macrophylla*** (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/30/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Umbrella Magnolia, *Magnolia tripetala*** (foliage). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Early Saxifrage, *Micranthes virginiensis*** [= *Saxifraga virginiensis*] (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/4/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Rattlesnakeroot, *Nabalus* sp.** [= *Prenanthes* sp.] (foliage). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Smooth Sweet Cicely/Anise-root, *Osmorhiza longistylis*** (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/25/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**American Royal Fern, *Osmunda spectabilis*** (sterile fronds). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/12/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Cinnamon Fern, *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*** [= *Osmunda cinnamomeum*] (fertile frond unfurling). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea*** (foliage). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum*** (foliage). Rock Creek area, 4/4/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis*** (in bloom). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/12/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Bristly Buttercup, *Ranunculus hispidus*** (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/19/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata*** (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/23/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Southern Grapefern, *Sceptridium bitematum*** (foliage turning green). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Catesby's/Bashful Trillium, *Trillium catesbaei*** (in bud). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/12/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata*** (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/19/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Appalachian Bellwort, *Uvularia puberula*** (in bloom). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/12/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Hillside Blueberry, *Vaccinium pallidum*** (foliage). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Deerberry, *Vaccinium stamineum*** (in bloom). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/12/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Mapleleaf Viburnum, *Viburnum acerifolium*** (in bloom). Rock Creek area, 4/18/21 (Margaret Henschel).

**Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia*** (in bloom). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Prostrate Blue Violet, *Viola walteri*** (in bloom). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Heartleaf Golden-Alexanders, *Zizia aptera*** (foliage). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Golden-Alexanders, *Zizia aurea*** (in bud). Cane Creek Mountains Natural Area, 4/5/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

## FORSYTH COUNTY

**Black Cohosh, *Actaea racemosa*** (foliage). Strangers Acre Trail, Bethabara Park, 4/30/21 (Robert Jolly).

**Wood Anemone, *Anemone quinquefolia*** (in bloom). Strangers Acre Trail, Bethabara Park, 4/30/21 (Robert Jolly).

**Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail Connector, wooded floodplain near brook, 4/17 + 27/21 (Margaret Cobb).  
Strangers Acre Trail, Bethabara Park, 4/30/21 (Robert Jolly).

**Common Milkweed, *Asclepias syriaca*** (foliage). Trail edges, Muddy Creek Greenway, 4/27/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**\*Hoary Bittercress, *Cardamine hirsuta*** (in bloom). Yards and edges, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

**Hickory, *Carya* spp.** (in bloom). Woods, 4/12/21 (Lisa Gould).

**\*Mouse-ear Chickweed, *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare*** (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 4/12/21 (Lisa Gould).

**Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/8/21 (Lisa Gould).

**Striped Wintergreen/Pipsissewa, *Chimaphila maculata*** (in bud). Wooded yards and edges, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

**Blue Mistflower, *Conoclinium coelestinum*** [= *Eupatorium coelestinum*] (foliage). Cedar Trail Connector, Muddy Creek Greenway, 4/17 /21 (Margaret Cobb).

**Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida*** (in bloom). Woods, 4/12/21 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!4A] **Cornflower, *Cyanus segetum*** [= *Centaurea cyanus*] (in bloom). Fields, 4/20/2021 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!5] **Thorny Olive, *Elaeagnus pungens*** (foliage + fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, invading wooded hillside below apartment complex, 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**Robin's-plantain, *Erigeron pulchellus*** (in bloom). Cedar Trail Connector, Muddy Creek Greenway, 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**Fleabane, *Erigeron* spp.** (in bloom). Edges, 4/30/2021 (Lisa Gould).

**White Wood Aster, *Eurybia divaricata*** [= *Aster divaricatus*] (foliage). Creekbanks, Muddy Creek Greenway, 4/27/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**American Beech, *Fagus grandifolia*** (in bloom). Woods, 4/12/21 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Fig Buttercup/Lesser Celandine, *Ficaria verna*** [= *Ranunculus ficaria*] (in bloom). Cedar Trail Connector, Muddy Creek Greenway, small patch on floodplain, 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**Cudweed, *Gamocheta* sp.** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, trail edges, 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb).

\*[!1] **English Ivy, *Hedera helix*** (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, infesting trees along creekbank, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

\***Velvet-grass, *Holcus lanatus*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/20/21 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb).

\***Spotted Cat's-ear, *Hypochaeris radicata*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/20/21 (Lisa Gould).

**Spotted Jewelweed, *Impatiens capensis*** (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, 4/27/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**Eastern Red Cedar, *Juniperus virginiana*** (maturing fruit). Edges, 4/20/21 (Lisa Gould).

\***Henbit, *Lamium amplexicaule*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb).

\***Yellow Archangel/Golden Dead-nettle, *Lamium galebdolon*** [= *Lamiastrum galebdolon*] (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain near brook, 4/17/21 (Margaret Cobb).

\*[!2] **Purple Deadnettle, *Lamium purpureum*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb).

\*[!3] **Ox-eye Daisy, *Leucanthemum vulgare*** [= *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*] (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/20/21 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Japanese Privet, *Ligustrum japonicum*** (foliage). Edge of Muddy Creek Greenway trails, wooded areas throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

\*[!1] **Chinese Privet, *Ligustrum sinense*** (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, widespread along creek, wooded areas, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

\*[!1] **Japanese Honeysuckle, *Lonicera japonica*** (foliage). Edge of Muddy Creek Greenway trails, wooded areas throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

\*[!2] **Amur Honeysuckle, *Lonicera maackii*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/20/21 (Lisa Gould).

\***Money-plant, *Lunaria annua*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/13/21 (Lisa Gould).

**Blue Toadflax, *Linaria canadensis*** [= *Nuttallanthus canadensis*] (in bloom). Edges, 4/29/21 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!4A] **Star-of-Bethlehem, *Ornithogalum umbellatum*** (in bloom). Runnymede Park, 4/20/21 (Lisa Gould).

Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail connector, wooded areas, 4/27/21 (Margaret Cobb).

\***Creeping Lady's-sorrel, *Oxalis corniculata*** (in bloom) + fruit). Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

**Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis dillenii*** (in bloom + fruit). Lawns/edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

**Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, creekbanks, wooded areas, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

**Appalachian Ragwort, *Packera anonyma*** [= *Senecio anonymus*] (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/29/2021 (Lisa Gould).

**Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea*** [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain, 4/17+27/21 (Margaret Cobb).

\*[!1] **Princess Tree, *Paulownia tomentosa*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/20/21 (Lisa Gould).

**Appalachian Phacelia, *Phacelia dubia*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain, 4/17+27/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**Eastern Blue Phlox, *Phlox divaricata*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, wooded areas, 4/17 +27/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, mostly along Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain, 4/17+27/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**Christmas Fern, *Polystichum acrostichoides*** (fiddleheads). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain near brook, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

**Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis*** (in bloom). Yards, 4/12/21 (Lisa Gould).

\***Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica*** [= *Duchesnea indica*] (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, lawns, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Lawns and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

**Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/20/21 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!1] **Bradford Pear, *Pyrus calleryana*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail and invading creek floodplains, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

**Oaks, *Quercus* spp.** (in bloom). All over, 4/8/21 (Lisa Gould).

**Black Locust, *Robinia pseudoacacia*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/20/21 (Lisa Gould).

**Blackberry/Raspberry/Dewberry, *Rubus* spp.** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, trail edges, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Roadsides, 4/20/21 (Lisa Gould).

\***Sheep Sorrel, *Rumex acetosella*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/20/2021 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Elderberry, *Sambucus canadensis*** (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, mainly by bridges, 4/27/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, wooded area near edge of greenway trail 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb).

(foliage). Strangers Acre Trail, Bethabara Park, 4/30/21 (Robert Jolly)

\*[!3] **Common Groundsel, *Senecio vulgaris*** (in bloom & fruit). Yards & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

**Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass, *Sisyrinchium angustifolium*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Lantern Ridge connector, 4/27/21 (Margaret Cobb).

\*[!2] **Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media*** (in bloom). Yard & edges, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Yard & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

**Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain near brook, 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb).

\***Celandine Poppy, *Stylophorum diphyllum*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain near brook, 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb). Probable escape from cultivation.

Edge, 4/12/21 (Lisa Gould). Probable escape from cultivation.

\***Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale*** (in bloom + fruit). Yards & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

**Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail connector, 4/2 + 17/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans*** (leafing out). Edges, 4/21/20 (Lisa Gould).

\***White Clover, *Trifolium repens*** (in bloom). Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

**Little Sweet Betsy, *Trillium cuneatum*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain near brook, 4/2 + 17/21 (Margaret Cobb).

Hobby Park, 4/8/21 (Elnora Gore).

**Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata*** (in bloom). Hobby Park, 4/8/21 (Elnora Gore).

\***Thyme-leaved Speedwell, *Veronica serpyllifolia*** (in bloom). Lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

\*[!3] **Narrowleaf Vetch, *Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra*** [= *Vicia angustifolia*] (in bloom). Yards and edges, 4/17/21 (Margaret Cobb).

\*[!2] **Greater Periwinkle, *Vinca major*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain near brook, 4/2 + 17/21 (Margaret Cobb).  
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

**Arrowleaf Violet, *Viola sagittata*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail connector, 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb).

**Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, yards and woods, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).  
(in bloom + fruit). Yards, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

**Cream Violet, *Viola striata*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, creek banks and wooded areas, 4/2/21 (Margaret Cobb).

\*[!1-2] **Hybrid Asian Wisteria, *Wisteria x formosa*** (bloom beginning). Edges, 4/8/21 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Asiatic Hawk's-beard, *Youngia japonica*** (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

## GUILFORD COUNTY

**Black Cohosh, *Actaea racemosa*** (foliage). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Giant Ragweed, *Ambrosia trifida*** (foliage). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Eastern Bluestar, *Amsonia tabernaemontana*** (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/14/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Wild Comfrey, *Andersonglossum virginianum*** [= *Cynoglossum virginianum*] (in bud). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Field Pussytoes, *Antennaria neglecta*** (in bloom). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Wild Columbine, *Aquilegia canadensis*** (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum*** (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense*** (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Southern Lady Fern, *Athyrium asplenoides*** (foliage). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Rattlesnake Fern, *Botrypus virginianus*** [= *Botrychium virginianum*] (fertile frond emerging from blade). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Eastern Woodland Sedge, *Carex blanda*** (in bloom). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Green-and-Gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**\*Poison-hemlock, *Conium maculatum*** (robust foliage). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Pink Lady's-slipper, *Cypripedium acaule*** (foliage). Summerfield, 4/4/21 (Lynda Waldrep).

**Philadelphia Fleabane, *Erigeron philadelphicus*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
(in bud). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana*** (in bloom). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis*** [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/23/21 (Julianne Knight).

**Cleavers/Catchweed Bedstraw, *Galium aparine*** (foliage). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Licorice Bedstraw, *Galium circaezans*** (foliage). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**\*Blue Field-madder, *Galium sherardia*** [= *Sherardia arvensis*] (in bloom). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum*** (in bud). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**\*[!2] Gill-over-the-ground, *Glechoma hederacea*** (in bloom). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Coral Honeysuckle, *Lonicera sempervirens*** (foliage). Summerfield, 4/4/21 (Lynda Waldrep).

**\*Annual Honesty, *Lunaria annua*** (in bloom). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**\*Mazus, *Mazus pumilus*** (in bloom). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Partridgeberry, *Mitchella repens*** (foliage). Summerfield, 4/4/21 (Lynda Waldrep).

**Bigseed Forget-me-not, *Myosotis macropserma*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Rattlesnake-root, *Nabalus* sp.** [= *Prenanthes* sp] (foliage). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).



**Pennywort, *Obolaria virginica*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Anise-root, *Osmorhiza longistylis*** (in bloom). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Eastern Blue Phlox, *Phlox divaricata*** (in bloom). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Small Solomon's-seal, *Polygonatum biflorum*** (foliage). Summerfield, 4/4/21 (Lynda Waldrep).

**Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis*** (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides*** [= *Rhododendron nudiflorum*] (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Dewberry, *Rubus flagellaris*** (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata*** (in bloom). Price Park, 4/21/21 (Ann Steighner).  
Highwoods Trail, 4/20/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/19/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Carolina Vetch, *Vicia caroliniana*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Wood Violet/Early Blue Violet, *Viola palmata*** (foliage). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

\*[!2] **Asiatic Hawk's-beard, *Youngia japonica*** (in bud). Audubon Natural Area, 4/17/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

## ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

**Eastern Bluestar, *Amsonia tabernaemontana*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Wild Comfrey, *Andersonglossum virginianum*** [= *Cynoglossum virginianum*] (in bloom). Eden woods, 4/29/21 (Michael Gaskin).

**Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia*** (in bloom). Eden woods, 4/29/21 (Michael Gaskin).

**Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum*** (in bloom). Woods, 4/20/21 (Michael Gaskin).

**Common Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Pink Lady's-slipper, *Cypripedium acaule*** (in bloom). Woods, 4/20/21 (Michael Gaskin).  
Eden woods, 4/29/21 (Michael Gaskin).

**Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis*** [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Woods, 4/20/21 (Michael Gaskin).  
Eden woods, 4/29/21 (Michael Gaskin).

**Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Hooked Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus*** (in bloom). Eden woods, 4/29/21 (Michael Gaskin).

**Fire-pink, *Silene virginica*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Early Meadowrue, *Thalictrum dioicum*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/11/21 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Hillside Blueberry, *Vaccinium pallidum*** (in bloom). Woods, 4/20/21 (Michael Gaskin).

Showy Orchis (JK)



Star Chickweed (MC)



Robin's Plantain (MC)



Amsonia (AWF)

