

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, email me (lisalgould@gmail.com) or text (336-837-9833) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of 29 May 2015, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora_2015-05-29.pdf

Invasive species status [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the [Audubon Society of Forsyth County](#), the Triad Chapter of [the Carolina Butterfly Society](#), and the Triad Chapter of the [NC Native Plant Society](#). If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The attached photo of Puttyroot Orchid (*Aplectrum hyemale*) is by Arlene Edwards Thompson, Long-spurred Violet (*Viola rostrata*) by Ann Walter-Fromson, Barren Strawberry (*Geum fragaroides*) by Matthew Perry, and Green-and-gold (*Chrysogonum virginianum*) by Lisa Gould.

ALAMANCE COUNTY

Plantain-leaf Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom). Guilford County Farm, Prison Break Trail, 4/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Southern Chervil, *Chaerophyllum tainturieri* (in bloom). Guilford County Farm, Prison Break Trail, 4/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Guilford County Farm, Prison Break Trail, 4/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Guilford County Farm, Prison Break Trail, 4/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Smooth Cat's-ear**, *Hypochaeris glabra* (in bloom). Guilford County Farm, Prison Break Trail, 4/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!1] **Privet**, *Ligustrum* sp. (in bloom). Guilford County Farm, Prison Break Trail, 4/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Guilford County Farm, Prison Break Trail, 4/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Solomon's-seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* (in bloom). Guilford County Farm, Prison Break Trail, 4/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Cinquefoil, *Potentilla simplex* (in bloom). Guilford County Farm, Prison Break Trail, 4/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Guilford County Farm, Prison Break Trail, 4/28/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

DAVIE COUNTY

Sweetgum, *Liquidambar styraciflua* (in bloom). Woods, 4/8/20 (Arlene Edwards Thompson).

Puttyroot Orchid, *Aplectrum hyemale* (in bloom). Woods, 4/30/20 (Arlene Edwards Thompson).

FORSYTH COUNTY

Southern Sugar Maple, *Acer floridanum* (in fruit). Woods, 4/8/20 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Box Elder, *Acer negundo* var. *negundo* (green fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Silver Maple, *Acer saccharinum* (in fruit). Woods, 4/8/20 (Lisa Gould).

Black Cohosh, *Actaea racemosa* (foliage). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Sweet Vernal Grass, *Anthoxanthum odoratum* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

River Cane, *Arundinaria gigantea* (present). Tanglewood Park (Yadkin River Nature Trail), 4/1/20 (Bill Solarek).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (foliage). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Ebony Spleenwort, *Asplenium platyneuron* (present). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Common Winter-cress, *Barbarea vulgaris (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

***[!2] Leatherleaf Mahonia, *Berberis bealei* [= *Mahonia bealei*]** (ripe fruit). Edges, 4/4/20 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Japanese Barberry, *Berberis thunbergii (in bloom). Edge, 4/5/20 (Lisa Gould).

Cross-vine, *Bignonia capreolata* (in bud). Tanglewood Park (Wood Duck Way), 4/11/20 (Bill Solarek).

Rattlesnake Fern, *Botrypus virginianus* [= *Botrychium virginianum*] (present). Tanglewood Park (Wood Duck Way), 4/14/20 (Bill Solarek).

(with sporophore). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Hoary Bittercress, *Cardamine hirsuta (in fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Pennsylvania Bittercress, *Cardamine pensylvanica* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park (Audubon Trail), 4/26/20 (Bill Solarek).

Reflexed Sedge, *Carex retroflexa* (green fruit). Edge, 4/13/20 (Lisa Gould).

Lined Sedge, *Carex striatula* (in bloom + forming fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Mockernut Hickory, *Carya tomentosa* (in bloom). Woods, 4/26/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Asiatic Bittersweet, *Celastrus orbiculatus*** (bloom beginning). Edge, 4/17/20 (Lisa Gould).

Mouse-ear Chickweed, *Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
(bloom fading). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Southern Chervil, *Chaerophyllum tainturieri* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park (Heron Way), 4/14/20 (Bill Solarek).

Fringe-tree, *Chionanthus virginicus* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Green-and-Gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Hardy Orange, *Citrus trifoliata*** [= *Poncirus trifoliata*] (green fruit). Edges, 4/28/20 (Lisa Gould).

Alternate-leaved Dogwood, *Cornus alternifolia* (present). Tanglewood Park (rear exit road), 4/22/20 (Bill Solarek).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Fumewort, *Corydalis flavula* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

*[!2] **Chinese Yam, *Dioscorea polystachya*** (foliage). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Autumn Olive, *Elaeagnus umbellata*** (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Dog-grass, *Elytrigia repens [= *Agropyron repens*] (bloom beginning). Edges, 4/9/20 (Lisa Gould).

Philadelphia Daisy, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Forest edge, 4/20/20 (Barbara Cullen).

Robin's Plantain, *Erigeron pulchellus* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Common Stork's-bill, *Erodium cicutarium (in bloom). Lawns, 4/4/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Burning Bush/Winged Euonymus, *Euonymus alatus* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

White Wood Aster, *Eurybia divaricata* [= *Aster divaricatus*] (foliage). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

*²**Cleavers, *Galium aparine*** (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom + fruit). Edges, 4/28/20 (Lisa Gould).

European Field-madder, *Galium sherardia [= *Sherardia arvensis*] (in bloom—both white & pink forms). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns + edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Cudweed, *Gamocheta argyria* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Purple Cudweed, *Gamochaeta purpurea* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Carolina Crane's-bill, *Geranium carolinianum* (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 4/13/20 (Lisa Gould).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

Cutleaf Crane's-bill, *Geranium dissectum (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Gill-over-the-ground, *Glechoma hederacea (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Velvet-grass, *Holcus lanatus (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Tiny Bluet, *Houstonia pusilla* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Spanish Bluebell, *Hyacinthoides hispanica (in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 4/6/20 (Barb Borucki).
(in bloom + forming fruit). Lawns, 4/12/20 (Lisa Gould).

Spotted Cat's-ear, *Hypochaeris radicata (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/10/20 (Lisa Gould).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Star-grass, *Hypoxis hirsuta* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 4/6/20 (Barb Borucki).

Eastern Red Cedar, *Juniperus virginiana* (in fruit). Edges, 4/28/20 (Lisa Gould).

Dwarf Dandelion, *Krigia virginica* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Henbit**, *Lamium amplexicaule* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Purple Deadnettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
Yards & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Ox-eye Daisy**, *Leucanthemum vulgare* [= *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*] (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/10/20 (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Poplar/Tulip Tree, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bud). Woods, 4/3/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Japanese Privet**, *Ligustrum japonicum* (in bud). Edges, 4/13/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Chinese Privet**, *Ligustrum sinense* (in bud). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Sweetgum, *Liquidambar styraciflua* (in bloom). Woods, 4/6/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Japanese Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera japonica* (bloom beginning). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Amur Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera maackii* (in bloom). Edges, 4/17/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Morrow Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera morrowii* (in bloom). Edge, Lewisville, 4/1/2020 (Bernard Carr).
(green fruit). Edge in Winston-Salem, 4/26/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Money-plant**, *Lunaria annua* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Hedgehog Woodrush, *Luzula echinata* (in bloom). Edges, 4/9/20 (Lisa Gould).

Whorled Loosestrife, *Lysimachia quadrifolia* (foliage). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Umbrella Magnolia, *Magnolia tripetala* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (foliage). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Bristly-mallow**, *Modiola caroliniana* (in bloom). Runnymede Park, 4/24/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **White Mulberry**, *Morus alba* (in bloom). Edge, 4/8/20 (Lisa Gould).

Bigseed Forget-me-not, *Myosotis macropserma* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

Blue Toadflax, *Nuttallanthus canadensis* [= *Linaria canadensis*] (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!4A] **Star-of-Bethlehem**, *Ornithogalum umbellatum* (in bloom). Reuter Survey Trail, Bethania, 4/7/20 (Ga Baliga).

Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Smooth Sweet Cicely/Aniseroot, *Osmorhiza longistylis* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park (outside Wildflower Garden, on Wildflower Trail), 4/13/20 (Bill Solarek).

Creeping Lady's-sorrel, *Oxalis corniculata (in bloom) + fruit). Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis dillenii* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom + fruit). Lawns/edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
(in bud). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Virginia Creeper, *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (leafing out). Woods & edges, 4/7/20 (Lisa Gould).
(present). Tanglewood Park (Audubon Trail), 4/11/20 (Bill Solarek).

*[!1] **Princess Tree, *Paulownia tomentosa*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/1/20 (Lisa Gould).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Broad Beech Fern, *Phegopteris hexagonoptera* (foliage). Tanglewood Park (outside Wildflower Garden, on Wildflower Trail), 4/15/20 (Bill Solarek).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Carolina Phlox, *Phlox carolina* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Blue Phlox, *Phlox divaricata* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/14/20 (Lisa Gould).

Shortleaf Pine, *Pinus echinata* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Annual Bluegrass, *Poa annua* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park (Audubon Trail), 4/19/20 (Bill Solarek).
Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Small Solomon's-seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* var. *biflorum* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Large Solomon's-seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* var. *commutatum* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Christmas Fern, *Polystichum acrostichoides* (new foliage). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/14/20 (Lisa Gould).

Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesnea indica*]** (in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 4/6/20 (Barb Borucki).
(in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom + fruit). Throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Common Cinquefoil, *Potentilla simplex* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (bloom beginning). Edges, 4/4/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
(in boom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
(green fruit). Edges, 4/28/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Kudzu, *Pueraria montana var. lobata*** (leafing out). Edges, 4/17/20 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus spp.* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Kidney-leaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in fruit). Edges, 4/30/20 (Lisa Gould).

Common Buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus (in bloom). Tanglewood Park (Multi-use asphalt trail), 4/1/20 (Bill Solarek).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Hooked Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

Sardinian Buttercup, *Ranunculus sardous (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Black Locust, *Robinia pseudoacacia* (in bloom). Edges, 4/10/20 (Lisa Gould).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Hedge Rose, *Rosa multiflora*** (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Prickly Dewberry, *Rubus flagellaris* (bloom beginning). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Pennsylvania Blackberry, *Rubus pensylvanicus* (bloom beginning). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Blackberry, *Rubus sp.* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

Curly Dock, *Rumex crispus (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Bitter Dock, *Rumex obtusifolius (in bloom). Edges, 4/11/20 (Lisa Gould).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park (Audubon Trail), 4/11/20 (Bill Solarek).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
Forest edge, 4/27/20 (Barbara Cullen).

Fire-pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Carrion-flower, *Smilax herbacea* (in bud). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Bullbrier, *Smilax rotundifolia* (bloom beginning). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum* (in bloom). Woods, 4/1/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[13] **Common Groundsel**, *Senecio vulgaris* (in bloom & fruit). Yards & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Blue-eyed Grass, *Sisyrinchium atlanticum* (in bloom). Runnymede Park, 4/24/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Prickly Sow-thistle**, *Sonchus asper* (in bloom). Edges, 4/5/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Common Sow-thistle**, *Sonchus oleraceus* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom). Yards & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

*[12] **Japanese Spiraea**, *Spiraea japonica* (present). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[12] **Common Chickweed**, *Stellaria media* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
(in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
Yard & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Celandine Poppy**, *Stylophorum diphyllum* (in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 4/6/20 (Barb Borucki).

***Common Dandelion**, *Taraxacum officinale* (in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
Yards & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

***Field-pennycress/Frenchweed**, *Thlaspi arvense* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park (Audubon Trail), 4/4/20 (Bill Solarek).
(in fruit). Edge, 4/26/20 (Lisa Gould).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (leafing out). Edges, 4/3/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Least Hop Clover**, *Trifolium dubium* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

***Red Clover**, *Trifolium pratense* (in bloom). Edges, 4/11/20 (Lisa Gould).

***White Clover**, *Trifolium repens* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Little Sweet Betsy, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Venus's Looking-glass, *Triodanis perfoliata* [= *Specularia perfoliata*] (in bloom + fruit). Edges, 4/9/20 (Lisa Gould).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park (Yadkin River Nature Trail), 4/13/20 (Bill Solarek).
(in bloom + forming fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Corn-sald, *Valerianella radiata* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Tanglewood Park (Warbler Lane), 4/13/20 (Bill Solarek).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Common Wingstem, *Verbesina alternifolia* (foliage). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

Corn Speedwell, *Veronica arvensis (in bloom). Lawns, 4/4/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in fruit). Lawns, 4/26/20 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Ivyleaf Speedwell, *Veronica hederifolia (in bloom [a few] + fruit). Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Common Purslane Speedwell, *Veronica peregrina (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

Persian/Bird's-eye Speedwell, *Veronica persica (in bloom [a few] + fruit). Lawns & edges throughout the month (Lisa Gould).

Thyme-leaved Speedwell, *Veronica serpyllifolia (in bloom + forming fruit). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom). Lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Speedwell, *Veronica* sp. (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

Black Haw, *Viburnum prunifolium* (in bloom). Woods, 4/4/20 (Lisa Gould).

Tiny Vetch, *Vicia hirsuta (in bloom). Edge, 4/12/20 (Lisa Gould).

[!3] Narrowleaf Vetch, *Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra [= *Vicia angustifolia*] (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in fruit). Edges, 4/24/20 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Greater Periwinkle, *Vinca major (in bloom). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Common Periwinkle, *Vinca minor (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

European Field-pansy, *Viola arvensis (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).

Wood Violet, *Viola palmata* [= *Viola tribola* var. *triloba*] (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/22/20 (Lisa Gould).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/22/20 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom + fruit). Yards, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Creamy White Violet, *Viola striata* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/5/20 (Matt Perry).
Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/16/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1-2] **Hybrid Asian Wisteria**, *Wisteria x formosa* (bloom beginning). Edges and woods, 4/1/20 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Asiatic Hawk's-beard**, *Youngia japonica* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, Pfafftown, 4/19/20 (Lisa Gould).

(in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

GUILFORD COUNTY

Black Cohosh, *Actaea racemosa* (foliage). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/22/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Northern Maidenhair Fern, *Adiantum pedatum* (foliage). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!1] **Garlic Mustard**, *Alliaria petiolata* (in bud). AWF property, 4/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

American Hog-peanut, *Amphicarpaea bracteata* (foliage). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Eastern Bluestar, *Amsonia tabernaemontana* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Comfrey, *Andersonglossum virginianum* [= *Cynoglossum virginianum*] (foliage). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

(in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

(in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

(in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

(in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Puttyroot, *Aplectrum hyemale* (emerging flower stalk). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hemp Dogbane, *Apocynum cannabinum* (foliage). Palmetto Trail, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Columbine, *Aquilegia canadensis* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (foliage). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

(in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

(foliage). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Ebony Spleenwort, *Asplenium platyneuron* (foliage). Palmetto Trail, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rattlesnake Fern, *Botrypus virginianus* [= *Botrychium virginianum*] (with spore-bearing frond). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Carolina Sweetshrub, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bloom). Palmetto Trail, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cut-leaved Toothwort, *Cardamine concatenata* [= *Dentaria laciniata*] (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Eastern Woodland Sedge, *Carex blanda* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pennsylvania Sedge, *Carex pensylvanica* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Southern Chervil, *Chaerophyllum tainturieri* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Devils' Bit, *Chamaelirium luteum* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Fringe-tree, *Chionanthus virginicus* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Green-and-Gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).
Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Eastern Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pink Lady's-slipper, *Cypripedium acaule* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).
Crockett (formerly Peninsula) Trail, 4/30/20 (Kenneth Karb).

*[!3] **Queen Anne's Lace, *Daucus carota*** (in bud). Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Roundleaf Tick-trefoil, *Desmodium rotundifolium* (foliage). Palmetto Trail, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Yam, *Dioscorea villosa* (foliage). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Philadelphia Fleabane, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Lake Higgins Marina, 4/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

White Wood Aster, *Eurybia divaricata* [= *Aster divaricatus*] (foliage). Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/22/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Cleavers/Catchweed Bedstraw, *Galium aparine* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/22/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Cudweed, *Gamochaeta* sp. (in bloom). Lake Higgins Marina, 4/10/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum* (foliage). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

(in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

(in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!2] **Gill-over-the-ground, *Glechoma hederacea*** (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rattlesnake Hawkweed, *Hieracium venosum* (in bud). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

(in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Common Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/4/20 (Steven Barnes).

Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Common Stargrass, *Hypoxis hirsuta* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Soft Rush, *Juncus effusus* (foliage). Palmetto Trail, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Mountain Laurel, *Kalmia latifolia* (foliage). Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!3] **Ox-eye Daisy, *Leucanthemum vulgare*** (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Tulip Tree, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Bog Garden, 4/27/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Coral Honeysuckle, *Lonicera sempervirens* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Netted Chain Fern, *Lorinseria areolata* [= *Woodwardia areolata*] (foliage). Palmetto Trail, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Solomon's-plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (foliage). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

(foliage). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

American Jumpseed, *Persicaria virginiana* [= *Tovara virginiana*] (foliage). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/22/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Broad Beech Fern, *Phegopteris hexagonoptera* (foliage). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Palmetto Trail, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Phlox, *Phlox* sp. (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).
Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 Ann Walter-Fromson).

Seneca Snakeroot, *Polygala senega* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Solomon's-seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* (in bud). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
(in bud). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 Ann Walter-Fromson).
(in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Christmas Fern, *Polystichum acrostichoides* (foliage). Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Eastern Bracken, *Pteridium latiusculum* [= *Pteridium aquilinum*] (foliage). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Shinleaf, *Pyrola* sp. (foliage). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bulbous Buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus (in bloom). Palmetto Trail, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rough-fruited Buttercup, *Ranunculus muricatus (in bloom). AWF property, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hooked Buttercup/Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* [= *Rhododendron nudiflorum*] (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!1] **Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora*** (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Common Dewberry, *Rubus flagellaris* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pennsylvania Blackberry, *Rubus pensylvanicus* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bramble, *Rubus* sp. (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Cutleaf Coneflower, *Rudbeckia laciniata* (foliage). Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Palmetto Trail, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (foliage). Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (with seedpod). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
(foliage). Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

(in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 Ann Walter-Fromson).

Black Snakeroot, *Sanicula canadensis* (foliage). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Fire-pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/4/20 (Steven Barnes).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Skunk Cabbage, *Symplocarpus foetidus* (foliage). Palmetto Trail, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Early Meadowrue, *Thalictrum dioicum* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/4/20 (Steven Barnes).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 Ann Walter-Fromson).

Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hairy-jointed Meadow-parsnip, *Thaspium barbinode* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/22/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 Ann Walter-Fromson).

Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/22/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Cranefly Orchid, *Tipularia discolor* (foliage). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (foliage). Palmetto Trail, 4/21/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/5/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 Ann Walter-Fromson).

Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

(fruit forming). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Sessile Bellwort, *Uvularia sessilifolia* (foliage). Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hillside Blueberry, *Vaccinium pallidum* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Deerberry, *Vaccinium stamineum* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/26/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Mapleleaf Viburnum, *Viburnum acerifolium* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

Carolina Vetch, *Vicia caroliniana* (in bloom). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wood Violet/Early Blue Violet, *Viola palmata* (foliage). Blue Heron Trail, Iron Ore Belt Access, Haw River State Park, 4/8/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

(in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Long-spurred Violet, *Viola rostrata* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (n bloom). Bold Moon Preserve, 4/14/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Cascades Preserve, 4/16/20 Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/25/20 (Matthew Perry).

RANDOLPH COUNTY

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Pleasant Gardens area, 4/3/20 (Ashley Griffin).

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

*[!1] **Garlic-mustard**, *Alliaria petiolata* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

One-flowered Cancer-root, *Aphyllon uniflorum* [= *Orobanche uniflora*] (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Comfrey, *Andersonglossum virginianum* [= *Cynoglossum virginianum*] (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

(foliage). Falls Creek Falls, near Mayodan, 4/24/20 (Michael Gaskin).

Wood Anemone, *Anemone quinquefolia* (in bloom). PLC Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pussytoes, *Antennaria* sp. (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Columbine, *Aquilegia canadensis* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense* (in bloom). Matrimony Park, Eden, 4/8/20 (Michael Gaskin).

Cross-vine, *Bignonia capreolata* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Sweet Shrub, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Slender Toothwort, *Cardamine angustata* (in bloom). Matrimony Park, Eden, 4/8/20 (Michael Gaskin).

Fringe-tree, *Chionanthus virginicus* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). PLC Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Common Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Bearcorn, *Conopholis americana* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Yellow Fumewort, *Corydalis flavula* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Carolina Crane's-bill, *Geranium carolinianum* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Barren Strawberry, *Geum fragaroides* [= *Waldensteinia fragaroides*] (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Round-lobed Hepatica, *Hepatica americana* (in bloom). PLC Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

American Alumroot, *Heuchera americana* (in bud). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).
(in bloom). Falls Creek Falls, near Mayodan, 4/24/20 (Michael Gaskin).

Virginia Heartleaf Ginger, *Hexastylis virginica*. (in bloom). PLC Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rattlesnake Hawkweed, *Hieracium venosum* (in bloom) Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Matrimony Park, Eden, 4/8/20 (Michael Gaskin).
Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Falls Creek Falls, near Mayodan, 4/24/20 (Michael Gaskin).

***Henbit**, *Lamium amplexicaule* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

*[!2] **Purple Deadnettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bloom). Falls Creek Falls, near Mayodan, 4/24/20 (Michael Gaskin).

Indian Cucumber-root, *Medeola virginiana* (foliage). PLC Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Early Saxifrage, *Micranthes virginiensis* [= *Saxifraga virginiensis*] (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Early Forget-me-not, *Myosotis verna* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Southern Adder's-tongue, *Ophioglossum pycnostichum* [= *Ophioglossum vulgatum*] (present). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Sweet Cicely, *Osmorhiza longistylis* (in bloom). Matrimony Park, Eden, 4/8/20 (Michael Gaskin).
Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis* sp. (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Matrimony Park, Eden, 4/8/20 (Michael Gaskin).
Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Wood Betony, *Pedicularis canadensis* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Appalachian Phacelia, *Phacelia dubia* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Phlox, *Phlox* sp. (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Jacob's-ladder, *Polemonium reptans* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Solomon's Seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* (in bloom). Falls Creek Falls, near Mayodan, 4/24/20 (Michael Gaskin).

Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesnea indica*] (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Cinquefoil, *Potentilla* sp. (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Hooked Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* [= *Rhododendron nudiflorum*] (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Blackberry, *Rubus* sp. (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (in bloom). PLC Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Fire-pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Matrimony Park, Eden, 4/8/20 (Michael Gaskin).
Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Matrimony Park, Eden, 4/8/20 (Michael Gaskin).
Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). PLC Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry)

Carolina Vetch, *Vicia caroliniana* (in bloom). PLC Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Black Haw, *Viburnum prunifolium* (in bloom). Matrimony Park, Eden, 4/8/20 (Michael Gaskin).

Vetch, *Vicia* sp. (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Arrowhead Violet, *Viola sagittata* [= *Viola fimbriatula*] (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Purple violet, *Viola* sp. (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

***[!1/2] Wisteria, *Wisteria* sp.** (in bloom). Mayo River State Park, 4/17/20 (Matthew Perry).

Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (in bloom). PLC Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/3/20 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

YADKIN COUNTY

Wood Anemone, *Anemone quinquefolia* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/5/20 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

One-flowered Cancer-root, *Aphyllon uniflorum* [= *Orobanche uniflora*] (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/9/20 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Ginger, *Asarum* sp. (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Common Smooth Rockcress, *Boechera laevigata* [= *Arabis laevigata*] (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/12/20 (Matthew Perry).

Blue Cohosh, *Caulophyllum thalictroides* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Common Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Bearcorn, *Conopholis americana* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/5/20 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/9/20 (Matthew Perry).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/12/20 (Matthew Perry).

*[!2] **Gill-over-the-ground**, *Glechoma hederacea* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Common Silverbell, *Halesia tetraptera* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/5/20 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

American Alumroot, *Heuchera americana* (in bud). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/18/20 (Matthew Perry).

Rattlesnake Hawkweed, *Hieracium venosum* (in bud). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/5/20 (Matthew Perry).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bloom). Woods, 4/9/20 (Matthew Perry).

Mountain Doghobble, *Leucothoe fontanesiana* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/5/20 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Indian Cucumber-root, *Medeola virginiana* (in bud). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/12/20 (Matthew Perry).

Early Saxifrage, *Micranthes virginiensis* [= *Saxifraga virginiensis*] (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Pennywort, *Obolaria virginica* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Southern Adder's-tongue, *Ophioglossum pycnostichum* [= *Ophioglossum vulgatum*] (present). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis* sp. (in bloom). Woods, 4/9/20 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/12/20 (Matthew Perry).

Appalachian Phacelia, *Phacelia dubia* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Hooked Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* [= *Rhododendron nudiflorum*] (in bud). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/5/20 (Matthew Perry).
(in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/9/20 (Matthew Perry).

Lyre-leaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/15/20 (Matthew Perry).

Mountain Stonecrop, *Sedum ternatum* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/12/20 (Matthew Perry).

Fire-pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/5/20 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

[!2] Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/9/20 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Hop-clover, *Trifolium* sp. (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/15/20 (Matthew Perry).

Catesby's Trillium, *Trillium catesbaei* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Field Pansy, *Viola arvensis* (in bloom). Woods, 4/9/20 (Matthew Perry).

Halberd-leaved Violet, *Viola hastata* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Wood Violet, *Viola palmata* [= *Viola tribola* var. *triloba*] (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).

Blue violet, *Viola* sp. (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Yadkin side, 4/11/20 (Matthew Perry).



Barren Strawberry



Puttyroot



Green and Gold



Viola rostrata